

The global outlook for renewable energy

The challenge of managing intermittency

Nordic-Baltic Energy Conference

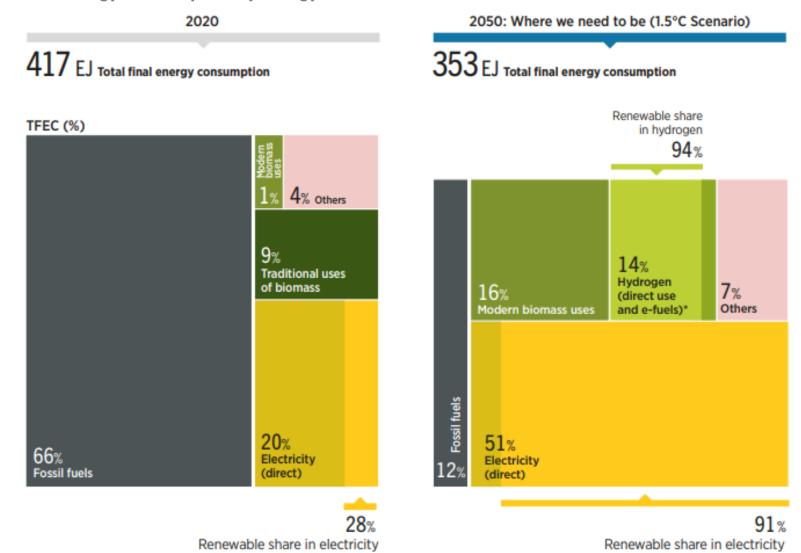
Tallinn, December 11, 2023

Luis Janeiro – Team lead end use sectors

The decarbonization of the global energy system requires decisive electrification of end use applications



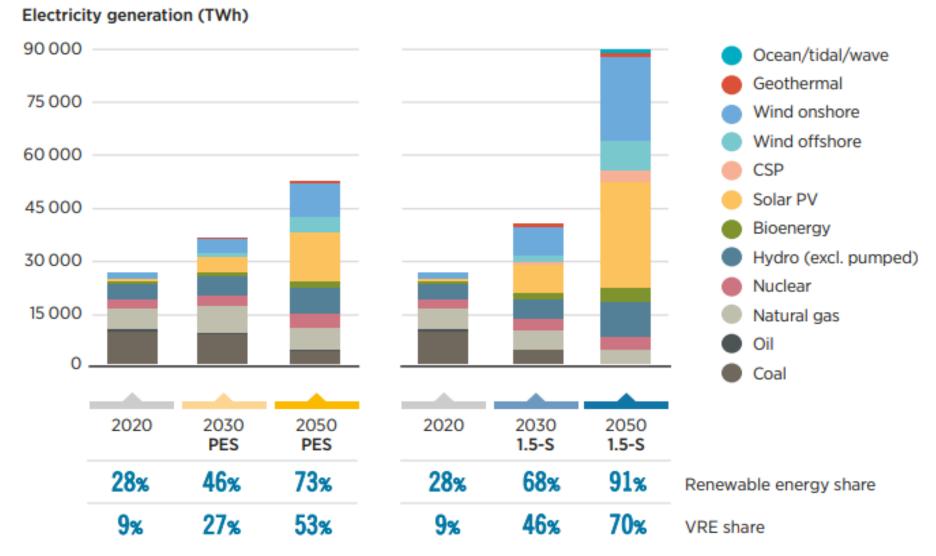
Breakdown of total final energy consumption by energy carrier in 2020 and 2050 under IRENA's 1.5°C Scenario:



Solar and wind power, at the center of a decarbonized global power supply



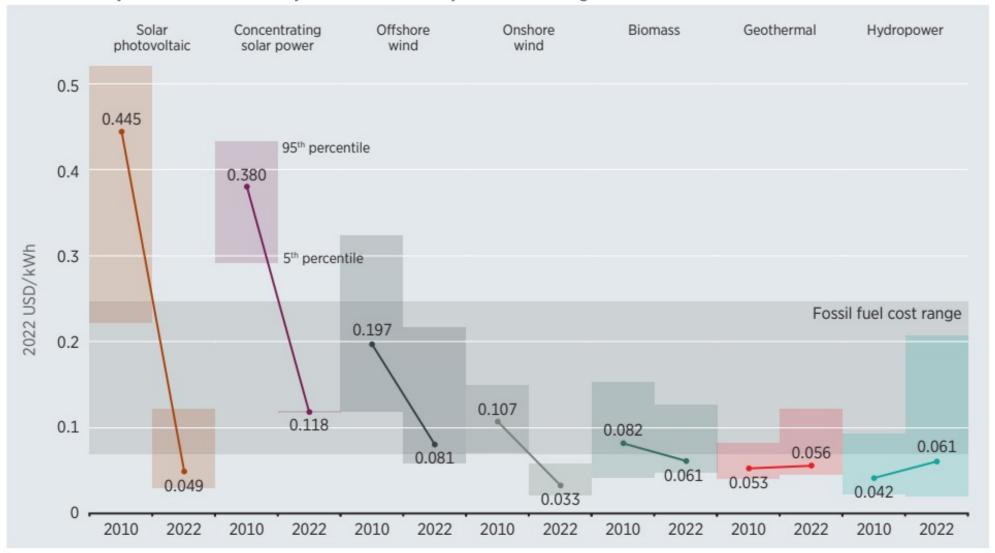
Global power generation mix by energy source: Planned Energy Scenario and 1.5°C Scenario in 2020, 2030 and 2050



We are transitioning to a world of abundant, cheap renewables

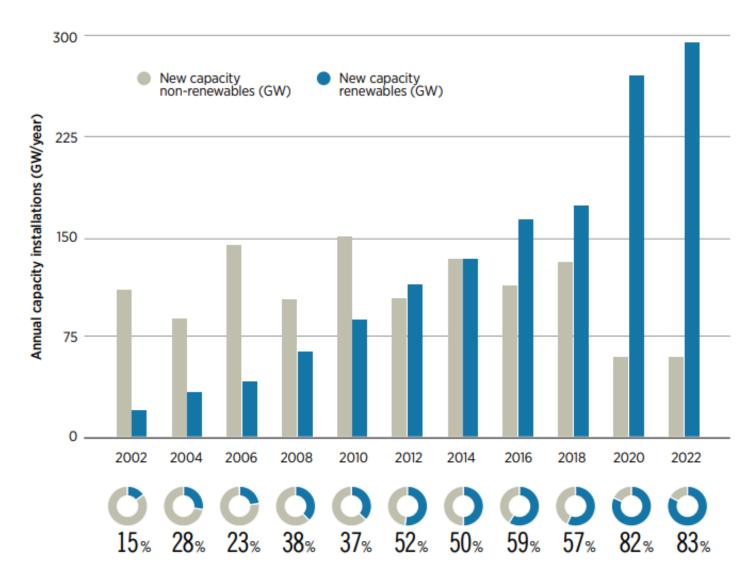


Global LCOE from newly commissioned utility-scale renewable power technologies, 2010 and 2022

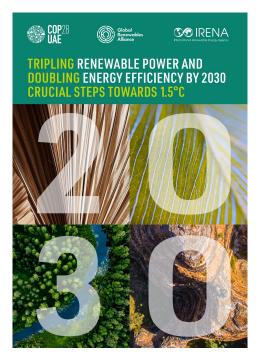


Renewables dominate new capacity additions worldwide





During COP28, more than a hundred countries have committed to **triple** renewable energy capacity worldwide by 2030.

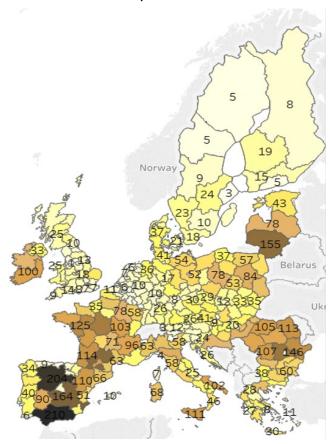


https://www.irena.org/Publications/2023/Oct/Tripling-renewable-power-and-doubling-energy-efficiency-by-2030

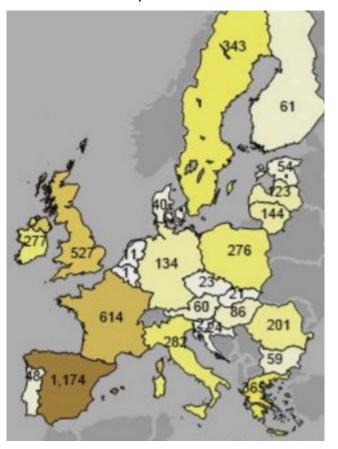
Renewable power can supply the bulk of Europe's energy demand



Solar PV (Ground mounted) > 10,000 TWh

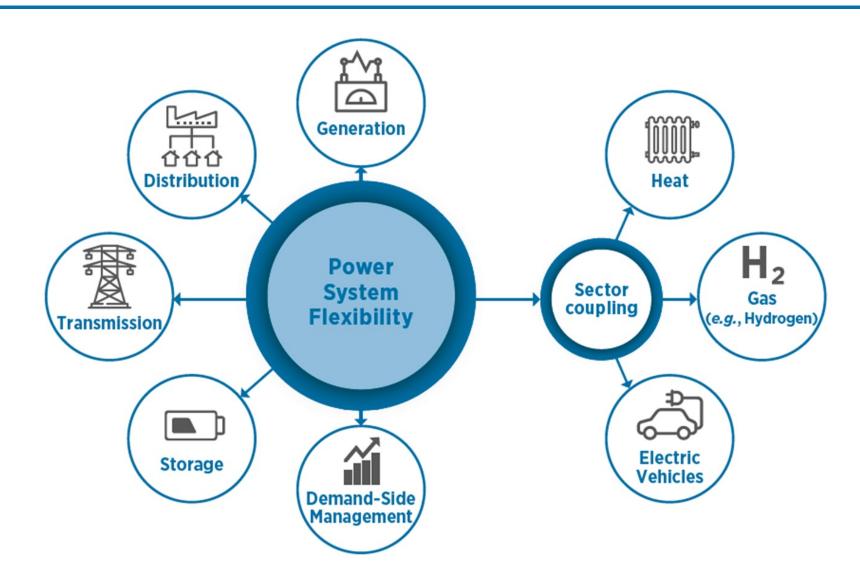


Onshore wind > 5,700 TWh



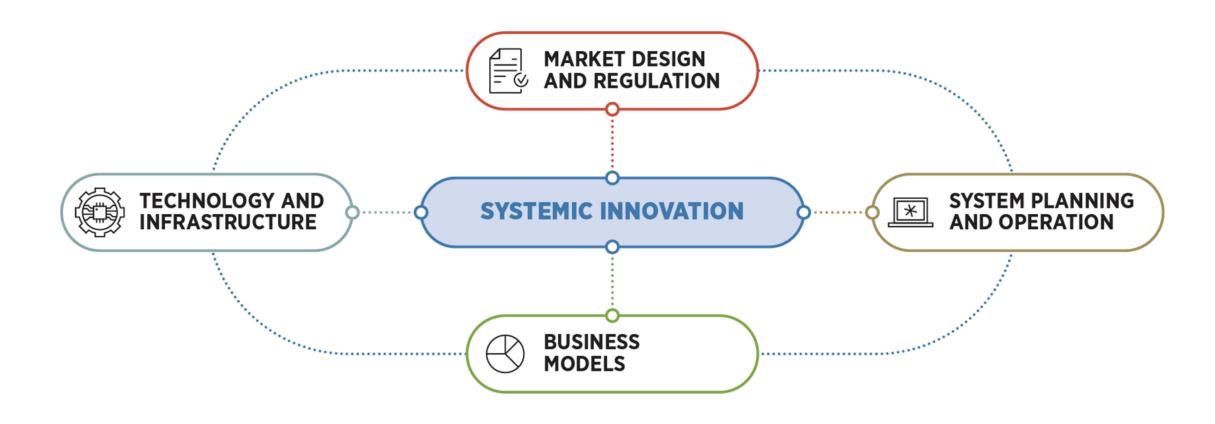
A holistic perspective of the energy system will be required





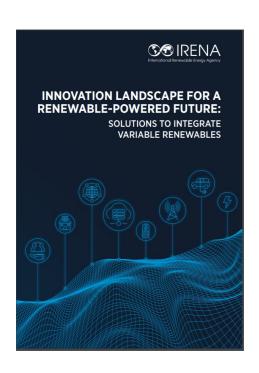
Managing variability of renewables sources goes beyond innovative technology: systemic innovation is crucial



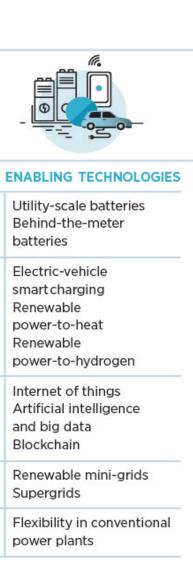


Innovations for integration of VRE in power systems









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Aggregators

trading

models

Peer-to-peer electricity

Community-ownership

Pay-as-you-go models

Energy-as-a-service

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25	Future role of distribution system operators
26	Co-operation between
	transmission and
	distribution system
	operators
27	Advanced forecasting
	of variable renewable
	power generation
28	Innovative operation
	of pumped hydropower
	storage
29	Virtual power lines
30	Dynamic line rating

Innovation landscape for smart electrification for smart electrification of end use sectors



 The toolbox includes 100 innovations in that can play a role in transforming and decarbonising the energy use sector with smart electrification strategies









